



	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Theme	People		Changes		Place	
	Myself	Special Times	Materials	Life Cycles	Animals	Environment
Seasonal Focus	Autumn - Winter		Winter - Spring		Spring - Summer	
Learning opportunities/Our Fond experiences	Settling in School rules and routines Friendship web Nurseyr Rhymes Making friends Self portraits My family Decorating names Listening games Making a broomstick signs of autumn	Painting inspired by Georgia O'Keefe Birthdays Halloween Bonfire Night Diwali Hanukkah Christmas performance Christmas Signs of winter	Winter artwork Ice/Water Baking Sorting materials Lunar New Year Pancake Day Shape pictures inspired by Mondrian signs of spring	World Book Day Caterpillars Frogspawn Planting sumflowers Mother's Day Easter Saster Spring	Animal habitats Farm Jungle Ocean Bees Artwork inspired by Yayoi Kusama signs of summer	Father's Day Poetry Looking after environment Our School environment Transition Sports day Holidays summer
Books	Book of the week: Lulu's First Day - Anna McQuinn First Day at Bug School - Sam LLoyd Hugless Douglass and the Nature Walk - David Melling Its OK to be Different - Todd Parr The Family Book - Todd Parr Autumn is Here - Heidi Pross Gray (non fiction) The Witches cat and the Broomstick Blunder - Kirstie Watson Books around theme: Like Mel - Nancy Carlson Colar Monster Goes to School - Anna Lienas We Eat Bananas - Kate Abey Almost Anything - Sophie Henn Goodbye Summer, Hello Attumn - Kenard Pak (non-fiction) Hugless Douglas - David Melling Hugless Douglas - David Melling No outsiders Hello, Hello - Brendan Wenzel	Book of the week: The Jar of Happiness - Ailsa Burrows The Worrysaurus - Rachel Bright Pumpkin Soup - Helen Cooper Oi Frog - Kes Gray The Wonky Donkey - Craig Smith The 12 Cats of Christmas - Alison Ritchie The Konky Donkey - Craig Smith The 12 Cats of Christmas - Alison Ritchie The Konky Donkey - Craig Smith The 12 Cats of Christmas - Alison Ritchie The Christmas Story Books around theme: Father Christmas Needs a Wee - Nicholas Alllan Pick a Pine Tree - Patricia Toht Just for You Blue Kangaroo - Emma Chichester Clark Diwali - non fiction Oi Dog and Oi Cat (thyme) No cutsiders You Choose - Pippa Goodhart	Book of the week: Snowball - Sue Hendra Here comes Jack Frost - Kazuno Kohara Meet the Arrist - Piet Mondrian - Marie Doerfler (non fiction) Biscuit Bear - Mini Grey The Empty Pot - Demi Books around teme: The Paper Dolls - Julia Donaldson Mr Wolf's Pancaks - Jan Fearnley Aliens Love Smelly Jelly - Tony Mitton Goodbye Autumn, Hello Winter - Kenard Pak (non fiction) Eddie's Kitchen: and how to make good things to eat - Sarah Garland Snowflakes - Cerrie Burnell Not a Stick - Antoinette Portis	Book of the week: My Butterfly Boaquet - Nicola Davies The Growing Story - Ruth Krauss Grow Strong - Chen Meiners I Love My Mummy - Giles Andraea Growing Frogs - Vivian French Little Rabbit Foo Foo - Michael Rosen Books around theme: Eddie's Garden: and how to make things grow - Sarah Garland The Tiny Seed - Eric Carle The Crunching Munching Caterpillar - Sheridan Cain The very hungry caterpillar - Eric Carle The Tereny Weeny Tadpole - Sheridan Cain Jasper's Beanstalk - Nick Butterworth Spring - non Gricon No outsiders Mommy, Mama and Me - Leslea Newman	Book of the week: Blue Chameleon - Emily Gravett What the Ladybird Heard - Julia Donaldson Walking Through the Jungle - Stella Blackstone Press Here - Herve Tullet Commotion in the Ocean - Giles Andraea Honey Biscuits - Meredith Hooper Bee: Nature's Tiny Miracle - Britta Teckentrup Books around theme: Dear Zoo - Rod Campbell Brown Bear, Brown Bear, What do you see? - Eric Carle Octopants - Suzy Senior Jungle Jamboree - Jo Empson Tiddler - Julia Donaldson Gravit Dance - Giles Andraea The Rhyming Rabbi - Julia Donaldson Sharing a Shell - Julia Donaldson Sharing as Mell - Julia Donaldson Bue Chameleon - Emily Gravett	 Book of the week: We're Going on a Bear Hunt - MIchael Rosen I love my Daddy - Giles Andraea Watch Me Bloom - A Bouquet of Haiku Poetry Somebody Swallowed Stanley - Sarah Roberts Tree: Seasons Come, Seasons Go - Britta Teckentrup Mae's First Day of School - Kate Berube Harry and the Dinosaurs go on Holiday - Adrian Reynolds Books around theme: Mr Gumpy's Outing - John Burningham Billy's Bucket - Kes Gray Where's The Starfish' - Barroux The Little Raindrop - Joanna Gray Moon: night-time around the world - Britta Teckentrap Under the Same Sky - Britta Teckentrup
Communication and Language	Listening, Attention and Understanding I am able to listen to stories. - favourite stories - story time each day I am able to listen to others - listening games, parachute games	Listening, Attention and Understanding I can recall some key events from a story - discussions about stories - familiar stories and repeated stories	Listening, Attention and Understanding I am beginning to pay attention to more than one thing at a time. - stopping play to tidy up - adult led focus activities e.g. painting I can answer simple 'who', 'what', 'where' questions. - talk with adults and peers	Listening, Attention and Understanding I can understand and follow 2+ simple step instructions. - getting ready to go home and to play outdoors I can understand simple why questions. - Interactions with adults e.g. why does the caterpillar eat?	Listening, Attention and Understanding I can understand and use a widening range of vocabulary - Related to our learning e.g. animal habitats	Listening, Attention and Understanding I can listen to longer stories, showing an understanding through 'who', 'what', 'where', 'why' questions.
	Speaking I can join in and sing some traditional nursery rhymes and songs. - Rhyme each week - Hello song, days of the week	Speaking I can talk about familiar books. - discussions about stories I can use talk to organise myself and my play. - A of P	Speaking I can use longer sentences (of 4-6 words). - planned talk activities I can express a point of view using words and actions - Select from 'You Choose'	Speaking 1 know how to take turns speaking and listening during a conversation. - During play in A of P - Circle times I can respond appropriately during a conversation.	Speaking I can use a widening range of vocabulary - Related to learning e.g. animal habitats	Speaking 1 can ask why questions during a conversation, and continue a conversation for many turns. - In A of P - During discussions with adults and peers

			- Favourite food or story	- Circle time. Planned talk, A of P		
Personal, Social and Emotional Development Books:	Self Regulation I can talk about feelings, what makes me happy, sad, cross, angry, calm - Read stories about feelings e.g. Worrysaurus	Self Regulation I can share how I am feeling with other members in the classroom. Circle time - Interactions with adults and peers - Sharing resources	Self Regulation I show an understanding of how to manage my feelings: If I am feeling sad? If I need to calm down? - modelling strategies	Self Regulation I have developed appropriate ways of being assertive. - Board games - Taking turns	Self Regulation I can talk with others to solve conflict. - A of P - Language modelled	Self Regulation I can find solutions to conflicts and revelries, while managing my own feelings. - Language modelled
Books: The Magic Paintbrush - Julia Donaldson Rain before Rainbows - Smriti HallsI don't want to wash my hands! - Tony Moss The Perfect Sofa - Fifi Kup I'm Sticking with you - Smriti Halls My Friend Bear - Jez Alborough Mr Big - Ed Vere Oonga Bunga - Freida Wishinsky Your Hand in my Hand - Mark Sperring and Britta Teckentrup Kaya's Heart Song - Diwa	Managing Self I can select and use activities and resources independently (ask for help if needed) - A of P I can wash my hands independently - Washing hands book and song	Managing Self I am beginning to follow rules. - Nursery rules and routines - Tidy up time - Lunch time I am showing more confidence in social situations. - Party - Christmas performance - Visitors in Nursery	Managing Self I am becoming more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the context of a safe setting. - Visitors	Managing Self I have an awareness of making healthy choices about food, drink and cleaning teeth. - Lunch boxes - Snack time - Activity on cleaning teeth - Reading stories e.g., 'Grow Strong' - Taking exercise - Taking exercise	Managing Self I am increasingly independent in meeting my own personal care needs. - Washing hands - Using toilet - Dressing self - Taking exercise	Managing Self I can remember rules without needing an adult to remind them. - Using equipment safely - Keeping safe
	Building Relationships I am beginning to take turns, and develop friendships. - Circle time - Introducing ourselves	Building Relationships I can talk and listen to others within my play. - A of P	Building Relationships I can play with one or more friends, extending and elaborating my play ideas. - A of P	Building Relationships I am a good friend and can build friendships. - A of P - During Nursery day - Reading stories about friendship 'My Friend Bear'	Building Relationships I am beginning to understand how others might feel. - A of P - Stories about feelings 'Jar of Happiness'	Building Relationships I have developed a sense of responsibility and membership of a community. - Team Nursery - Working together
Tharan Sanders I'm in Charge - Jeanne Willis	Jigsaw theme Being me in my world	Jigsaw theme Celebrating Difference	Jigsaw theme Dreams and goals	Jigsaw theme Healthy Me	Jigsaw theme Relationships	Jigsaw theme Changing Me
Physical Development	Gross Motor Skills I enjoy physical outdoor play. I can use a scooter and ride a tricycle. - Outdoor play	Gross Motor Skills I can use large muscle movements to play games, wave flags, paint, sweep and balance. - Games in hall - Moving like fireworks - Party games - Movement to music I can go up stairs and steps or climb up apparatus - Homework (stairs at home)	Gross Motor Skills I am able to skip, hop, jump and hold a pose. - Dancing and movement - Party games I can match my developing physical skills to tasks and activities. - Games in the hall - Obstacle course - Pancake race - Dough disco - Butterfly life cycle movement	Gross Motor Skills I can ride trikes and scooters while staying on a track. - Outdoor play I can roll, kick, and throw a ball. - Play games in hall and outside	Gross Motor Skills I can collaborate with others to manage moving large items. - Collaborative large construction - Tidy up time, bed shed I can remember sequences and patterns of movements. - Dance routines - Write Dance activities	Gross Motor Skills I can follow instructions in simple sports activities, team games and races. - Sports day I can take part in group activities. - Team games e.g. what time is it Mr Wolf
	Fine Motor Skills I can independently unzip my lunch bags, and unwrap my lunch. - Lunch time	Fine Motor Skills I can use one handed tools - such as a paint brush. - Self portrait - Chopping a pumpkin I am able to put on my own coats and attempt to zip i up and do my fastenings. - Playing outside	Fine Motor Skills I can use my developing fine motor skills in activities such as sewing and threading. Sew embellishments on material Make a pasta necklace Using tweezers to pick up objects Peg boards Dough disco	Fine Motor Skills I can use a comfortable grip when holding a pencil or pen Opportunities to mark-make and develop grip e.g. Mother's Day cards, Easter cards - Tracing name - Writing name on caterpillar I show a preference for a dominant hand. - Using pencil, scissors, paintbrush	Fine Motor Skills I can make snips in paper using scissors. - Cut along simple lines on paper I am starting to eat independently and learning how to use a knife and fork. - Butter bread to make honey sandwiches - Leating snack with a knife and fork e.g cutting up cheese or ham	Fine Motor Skills I am beginning to hold a pencil with a modified tripod grip and show control. and good pressure. - Handwriting sessions - Writing name - Model and correct grip when - children are writing
Literacy	Comprehension I can join in with repeated phrases for familiar stories.	Comprehension I can express simple likes and dislikes about a shared story - 'You Choose'	Comprehension I can engage in conversations about stories, using new vocabulary. - Planned talk - Talking about stories	Comprehension I can use new vocabulary in my play, acting out and role-playing narratives/stories. - A of P - Outdoor stage area - Role play and small world	Comprehension I can engage in extended conversations about stories, using and understanding new vocabulary. - Different stories on same theme to repeat vocabulary	Comprehension I can answer who, what, why questions linked to stories shared. - Make story maps together of hey books e.g. 'We're Going on a Bear Hunt' I understand all the 5 key concepts about print. - Talking about books as we read together
	Word Reading I know how to handle a book and turn pages Reading a book is modelled - Independent reading every day I am learning how to listen to sounds e.g. environmental, sounds in story The Train Ride (story sounds) - Listening walk (environmental sounds) - Body percussion - Voice sounds	Word Reading I can recognise rhymes. - Rhyming stories - Nursery rhymes - Rhyming activities such as silly soup I can recognise my name. - Self registration - Name at snack time and on coat peg - Decorate name	Word Reading I know that print has meaning and is read left to right, and top to bottom. - Talking about books as we read together	Word Reading I can clap out syllables in a word or song. - Clapping syllables in names Number of letters in name - Names on caterpillars -	Word Reading I can recognise words with the same initial sound. - Phonics speed sound sessions - Labels and words in classroom - Story time	Word Reading I have developed my oral blending skills. - Fred talk - Speed sound sessions

	Writing I can manipulate play dough, rolling, squeezing, and pressing. - A of P	Writing I can mark make using a variety of materials, paint, felt tips, chalk. - A of P - Use a comfortable grip	Writing I can mark make, drawing a variety of straight lines Using handwriting patterns - Write Dance	Writing I can draw curved lines in both clockwise and anti-clockwise directions. - Streamers - Handwriting patterns - Write Dance	Writing I can write some of/all of my first name. - Tracing name card - Writing names in cards I can use my print or letter knowledge in play. - Speed sound sessions - Writing resources in A of P	Writing I can write some/all letters in my name correctly. - Letter formation rhymes - Hand writing - Name writing - Adult to model writing as much as possible
					Handwriting: Practising writing letters with correct formation usin	g RWI rhymes.
	Phonics Listening to sounds e.g. listening Walk	Phonics Differentiating sounds E.g. favourite sounds, drumming sounds Developing phonological awareness - spot and say rhyming words - Rhyming stories, 'Oi Dog,' 'Oi Frog'	Phonics RWI Picture cards	Phonics Fred Talk - Fred talk games Developing phonological awareness - count and clap syllables - Names as children leave carpet - Using claves and drums	Phonics Set 1 speed sounds	Phonics Set 1 speed sounds Word time - reading simple CVC words
Mathematics	Number I can sing number songs and recite numbers 5 - Number songs and rhymes each day I can count how many children are in Nursery today - Last number reached tells us how many children in total	Number I can recognise, match numerals, count and subitise numbers I and 2. A of P - Go on a number hunt - numerals in the environment I can show finger numbers. - Use fingers whenever we talk about numbers	Number I can recognise, match numerals and count numbers 3, 4, 5. - Number stories e.g. 10 Dinosaurs I can subtise number 3. - Using dice - Looking at pictures I can use a 5 frame. - Frame to vote for story - Use frame when having snack e.g. 4 sugar snap peas	Number 1 can count to 5, saying 1 number for each object. - Counting whenever possible - Tidy up time - Chairs around table - Baking biscuits, use numicon as cutter/stamper - Counting letters in name 1 can count to 5 using a 10 frame. Sing a song of sixpence - Number line	Number I can make comparisons between quantities using vocabulary more than, less than, fewer than. - Snack time - Groups of children I can make marks in maths. Opportunities to mark make - Opportunities to mark make - White board and paper in maths area - Model writing numerals and other ways to represent numbers e.g. dots	Number I can talk about the composition of numbers to 5. - 4 and 1 more is 5 - 2 and 2 make 4 I can solve simple mathematical problems within 5. - How many people are on a bus - Which dog bowl has more biscuits
	Numerical Patterns I can match and sort objects into 2 groups. - Sort by colour, size and object	Numerical Patterns I can talk about simple patterns including repeating patterns (ABAB) - Repeating pattern wrapping paper - Repeating pattern in nature, leaf, twig. leaf, twig I can explore using shapes appropriately e.g. construction, pictures. - Make a picture using 2D shapes e.g. person, car	Numerical Patterns I can explore and talk about simple 2D shapes. - Go on a shape hunt I can collage using shapes Mondrian inspired picture using squares and rectangles	Numerical Patterns I can make comparisons between objects relating to height and length, mass and capacity. Goldilocks and the 3 bears for size Weighing objects Full, empty Drinks at snack time Different sized Easter eggs Matching patterns on Easter eggs	Numerical Patterns I can understand position through words, (under, over, in, on). - 'Rosie's Walk' I can explore and talk about simple 3D shapes. - Construction/building - Junk modelling with boxes	Numerical Patterns I can say what comes after and what comes before. - Daily timetable - Stories - 'We're going on a bear Hunt' - First, then I can describe a simple route. Story map for 'Walking through the Jungle' - Movement based on stories - Using Beebots
	White Rose Maths Colours, matching, sorting	White Rose Maths Number 1 and 2, pattern	White Rose Maths Numbers 3, 4 and 5	White Rose Maths Number 6, Height and Length, Mass, Capacity	White Rose Maths Sequencing, positional language, more and fewer, 2d shapes, 3D shapes	White Rose Maths Number composition 1-5, After, before,
Understanding the World	Past and Present I can talk about myself and my family. - Circle time - Stories cg. 'Monkey Puzzle' - Paint a Self-portrait - Draw a Family picture - Using loose parts to make a family	Past and Present I can talk about special times for my family. - Family traditions at special times - Birthday - cake, party, present	Past and Present I can talk about things that are special to me. - Favourite presents at Christmas - Favourite/special toys - Special people	Past and Present I can talk about how I have grown and changed. - 'Growing Story' - Pictures of ourselves as babies	Past and Present I can talk about my family pets, and find out if my parents/grandparents had pets. - Homework - Photographs of pets - Stories about pets	Past and Present I can talk about the different holidays I have been on. - Circle time - Different countries and types of holidays e.g. camping, hotel
	People, Culture and Communities I can show an interest in different occupations e.g. people who help us. - Small world - Non-fiction books - Visitors	People, Culture and Communities I can talk about differences in people, communities and celebrations. - Various celebrations this term e.g. Diwali, Christmas, Hanukkah	People, Culture and Communities I can talk about differences in environments e.g. the Arctic and a local farm - Small world - Stories and nin-fiction books	People, Culture and Communities I can draw what I see e.g. observational drawing outdoors - Observational drawing in forest schools	People, Culture and Communities I can talk about different animal habitats. - Farm - Jungle - Ocean - Woodland (mini-beasts)	People, Culture and Communities I can use new vocabulary when talking about different countries in the world. - Stories from different countries - Looking at a globe I can talk about our school environment and our local community. - - Walk around the school grounds - Community, village sports day, school fair, I can talk about my immediate environment and read a simple map. - - Map of Nursery to follow - Story maps 'Rosie's Walk'
	I can talk about what I can see, feel and hear while outside. - Explore outdoor classroom - Explore forest school area - Noticing shadows	The Natural World I can explore and talk about changes in Autumn. - Observational walk - Cooking with apples and pumpkins - Tree display	The Natural World I can talk about the differences in materials and the changes I notice. - Ice and water, making ice pops - Baking ingredients, biscuits	The Natural World I can talk about how things work. - Clockwork/wind up toys - Spinning toys - Cars on ramps - Forces applied	The Natural World I can talk about how to plant a seed and how to take care of a plant. - Plant seeds in outdoor area and look after the plants I can talk about the different weather we	The Natural World I can explore and talk about changes in Summer. - Observational walk - Tree display I can use newly introduced vocabulary. - Opportunities to talk and

Expressive Arts and Design	I can use all my senses in exploration of natural materials. Collage of natural materials Science Use all their senses in hands-on exploration of natural materials. Religious Education Myself Geography Our immediate environment Weather History Myself and my family Creating with Materials I can explore different materials. Creating with Materials I can explore different materials. Playdough and/or clay Printing with different material	I am able to explore and talk about different forces I can feel. - Wind and rain when outside - Pushing and pulling in games - Magnets - Gravity, cars on ramps and marble run Science Explore and talk about forces we feel. Religious Education Special Times Geography Autumn walk History Celebrations and family traditions Creating with Materials I can use shapes and lines to begin to represent objects. - Paintings inspired by Georgia O'Keef - Observational drawing of objects	I can explore collections of materials with similar and/or different properties. - Sorting different types of materials - Hard and soft materials - Solid and liquid Science Explore collections of materials with similar and/or different properties. Religious Education My special things Geography Winter walk Polar regions History Special things Creating with Materials I can explore colour and colour mixing. - Colour mixing hand prints - Green aliens I know the primary colours. - Introduce as we look at Mondrian's artwork using primary colours I can join different materials together. - Junk modeling - Glue, string, sellotape, treasury tags	I can explore and talk about signs of Spring. - Observational walk - Looking at pictures - Stories and non-fiction books - Tree display I can talk about the life cycle of a plant and an animal. - Caterpillars - Frogspawn - Planting sunflowers and beans - Stories about life cycles e.g Butterfly Bouquet' Science Understand the key features of the life cycle of a plant and an animal. Religious Education Friendship Geography Spring walk Observational drawing - draw what you see History How we change as we grow Creating with Materials I can draw with increasing complexity what I see Observational drawing of spring flowers - Draw flowers and then paint for Mother's Day cards I can draw on different surfaces and paper Carding with addition and the indice and outside - Write Dance	experience during the different seasons. - Keep a weather diary - Talk about weather each day as part of our calendar, link to seasons - Dress the teddy for the weather (interactive game) Science Plant seeds and care for growing plants. Religious Education The Natural World Geography Different animal habitats Weather History Family pets in the past Creating with Materials I can develop my own ideas and can decide which materials to use to express them Inspired by Yayoi Kusama we can draw, paint, or sculpt - Free choice in creative area - Junk modelling	interact with adults and peers I can explain what I can do to care for the natural environment and why this is important "Somebody swallowed Stanley' - Recycling - homework - Litter - pick up litter around school Science Begin to understand the need to respect and care for the natural environment and all living things. Religious Education Our Community Geography The environment Summer walk Describe a simple route Look at simple maps History Holidays taken Creating with Materials I can show different emotions in my drawings and paintings Large paper in hall - Different mood music playing I can use drawing to represent ideas like movement or loud noises Write Dance - Large paper in tollers outside - Large paper intollers outside
	Being Imaginative I can take part in simple pretend play - A of P - Role play and small world I can listen with increasing attention to sounds. - The Train Ride (story sounds) - Listening walk (environmental sounds) - Body percussion - Voice sounds - Using instruments	Being Imaginative I can remember and perform songs in the Christmas performance. - Christmas songs - Movement and dance I can play instruments with increasing control to express my feelings and ideas. - Explore instruments - Play instruments happily/angrily	Being Imaginative I can create stories using small world equipment and resources. Different small world play I can respond to what I have heard, and express my thoughts and feelings. Draw as we listen to different types of music e.g. disco, classical, Move to different musical styles in the hall e.g. Bollywood, drumming, classical	Being Imaginative I can sing the pitch of a tone sung by another person. - Songs for Easter - Songs about our learning	Being Imaginative I can make imaginative and complex 'small worlds' with blocks and construction kits. - Different small world resources I can sing the melodic shape of a familiar song (up and down, down and up) - Songs for summer - Musical stories	Being Inaginative I can create my own songs using musical accompaniments. - Songs on a theme - Use voice and instruments
	Art Printing - exploring materials	Music Theme Celebration music - based on special times Art Georgia O'Keefe - painting	Music Theme Exploring sound Art Mondrian - collage/primary colours Colour mixing	Music Theme Music and movement - caterpillars Art Observational drawing - spring flowers	Musical stories - singing Art Yayoi Kusama - Sculpture	Music Theme Big band
	Design Technology Structures - exploring materials Cooking - Autumn ingredients	Design Technology Structures - choosing materials/junk modelling	Design Technology Structures - joining materials /sewing Cooking - changes to materials		Design Technology Cooking - honey biscuits	
Computing	Technology - Using CD player for music	Digital Literacy -Online Safety	Digital Literacy -Internet Safety Day	Technology - Using cameras to record our work e.g. small world and construction	Computer Science - Using beebots for position words and routes	Computer Science - Using beebots for position words and routes

Enrichment experiences	Library visits People who help us visitors	Christmas Party Santa Visit	Lunar New Year/Drumming and Dragon dancing	World Book Day Easter Egg Hunt	Pyjamarama (Book Trust)	Sports Day
Assessments	O track baseline HWL Log Wellcomm	End of Autumn Term Assessments HWL Log Submit WELLCOMM Data to Council	Wellcomm	End of Spring Term Assessments	Wellcomm	End of Summer Term Assessments
Interventions	Individual Speech and Language	WELLCOMM Individual Speech and Language Fine Motor Gross Motor PSED				